## Contents

Ac	knowledgments	vii
Lis	at of Abbreviations	ix
Note on the Transliteration		xi
	Introduction: Bordering Practices Challenging State Borders Helena Rytövuori-Apunen	
PA	RT I State Borders: Creation, Consolidation and Challenges	
1	Old Habits, New Realities: Central Asia and Russia from the Break-up of the USSR to 9/11 <i>Jeremy Smith</i>	29
2	"The Problem With Our Borders in Batken": Local Understandings of Border Control and Sovereignty in Kyrgyzstan Steven Parham	51
3	Dynamic Militant Insurgency in Conflicted Border Spaces: Ferghana, the Afghanistan-Pakistan Border, and Kashmir Simbal Khan	79
PA	RT II Bordering Afghanistan: Threats and Opportunities	
4	Turkmenistan's Afghan Border Conundrum Jan Šír and Slavomír Horák	107
5	Tajikistan's Unsettled Security: Borderland Dynamics of the Outpost on Russia's Afghan Frontier <i>Helena Rytövuori-Apunen and Furugzod Usmonov</i>	131
6	Uzbekistan's Balancing Act: A Game of Chance for Independent External Policies <i>Vadim Romashov</i>	161

7	Pakistan-Russia Relations and the Unfolding "New Great Game" in South Asia <i>Tahir Amin</i>	191
PA	RT III Development and Projects of Regional Leadership	
8	U.S. and Chinese Silk Road Initiatives: Towards a Geopolitics of Flows in Central Asia and Beyond <i>Mika Aaltola and Juha Käpylä</i>	207
9	Russia and Kazakhstan: Mutually Different Interests for Regional Leadership Dmitry Malyshev and Elnara Bainazarova	243
10	Limits of Force-based Strategies and Institution-Building: a Focus on Border Spaces in the Security Puzzle Simbal Khan and Helena Rytövuori-Apunen	271
Epi	ilogue: Charting Border Studies Beyond North American Grounds Helena Rytövuori-Apunen and Renée Marlin-Bennett	285
Bib	Bibliography	
Index		315
Contributors		327