

## Table of contents

1	Introduction.....	9
1.1	Peace and Conflict Studies.....	10
1.2	Escalation Reconceptualized.....	12
2	Internal Violent Conflict Escalation.....	19
2.1	Republic of Peru .....	19
2.1.1	Historical Background.....	21
2.1.2	Conflict Episodes.....	32
2.1.3	Why Did Civil War Happen in Peru? .....	100
2.2	Plurinational State of Bolivia.....	107
2.2.1	Historical Background.....	108
2.2.2	Conflict Episodes.....	121
2.2.3	Why Did Civil War Not Happen in Bolivia?.....	171
3	Conclusion .....	181
3.1	Variances and Parallels .....	181
3.2	Alternative Explanations.....	187
3.3	Limits of Generalization .....	195
3.4	Implications for Future Research .....	202
	Bibliography .....	208