

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION. The Interplay between Identities, Codes, Stereotypes and Politics in Studying Gender in Western and Non-Western Societies (Andreea ZAMFIRA, Christian de MONTLIBERT and Daniela RADU)..... 13

1. Argumentum 13
2. From Questioning Biology to Studying Gender and Gender Identities 14
3. From Questioning Social Inequalities Related to Gender to Studying Symbolic Domination and Political Stances 15
4. Origins of Male Domination 17
5. Gendered Thinking: Men’s Outside World and Reason versus Women’s Inner World and Affectivity 19
6. The Effects of Feminism 21
7. Inequalities Persist through Habitus, Languages and Practices 22
8. The Family: A Place of Reproduction of Gender Effects 25
9. Brief Description of the Volume’s Scope and Content 27

PART ONE. SEXUAL BODIES AND GENDER IDENTITIES AROUND THE WORLD..... 39

CHAPTER I. Speaking to the Spirits: Thinking Comparatively about Women in Asian Indigenous Beliefs (Barbara Watson ANDAYA) 41

1. Introduction..... 41
2. Spirit Mediumship: The Ambivalent Female 43
3. A More Positive Picture 48
4. Older Women as Spirit Mediums 51
5. Conclusion 56

CHAPTER II. The *Bissu*: Study of a Third Gender in Indonesia (Leonard Y. ANDAYA) 64

1. Gender Ideology 64

2. Cosmogony, Sacred Beings, and the Third Gender	66
3. <i>Bissu</i> , Arajang, and White Blood	71
4. The <i>Bissu</i> in History	76
5. Conclusions: <i>Bissu</i> and Third Gender	81
CHAPTER III. How Globalization and the Neoliberal Turn Are Shaping Gender Relations in Hanoi (Sarah MURRU)	88
1. Introduction.....	88
2. The Vietnamese Couple, a Useful Tool.....	89
3. Doi Moi's Influence.....	91
3.1 ... on gender.....	92
3.2 ... on couples.....	94
3.2.1 Enjoying new capitalist goods: sexuality and women as merchandise	95
3.2.2 Women's sexuality and abortion	97
3.3 ... on the increase of Single Moms	99
4. Conclusions.....	103
CHAPTER IV. Gender and Asexuality in Academic Sources (Petra FILIPOVÁ).....	108
1. Asexuality as a Sexual Orientation?	108
2. Asexuality in Diagnostics	112
3. Empirical Discourse	115
4. Final Remarks	120
PART TWO. CODES WITHIN WOMEN'S AUTO- AND HETERO-REPRESENTATIONS	123
CHAPTER V. Communist Dictatorship vs. Romanian Women Poets' Discourse of Resistance in the 70s and 80s (Daniela MOLDOVEANU)	125
1. Dismantled Personal Identity	125
2. Outraged Textual Identities.....	134
3. Conclusions.....	141

CHAPTER VI. Corporeality and Sexuality in Women’s Autofictions: A Few Romanian Examples (Florina-Elena PÎRJOL).....	145
1. Autofiction – Writing the (Feminine) Self in Postmodern Times	145
2. The Rise of Romanian Autofiction: Cecilia Ștefănescu and Claudia Golea.....	149
3. Autofiction – a Feminine Genre?	157
CHAPTER VII. Diffused Gender Codes and Transcultural Outcomes in Jhumpa Lahiri’s <i>The Lowland</i> (Adriana Elena STOICAN).....	160
1. Introduction.....	160
2. Theoretical Background	161
2.1 Transcultural outlooks on cultures.....	161
2.2 Transgressive urges and transcultural changes.....	163
2.3 Gender and mobility.....	163
2.4 Nomadic itineraries and female (dis)empowerment	164
2.5 Western individualism, South Asian interdependence	165
3. <i>The Lowland</i> : Disruptive Metamorphoses	166
3.1 Embracing academia, fearing motherhood	167
3.2 Transcultural reinvention via relocation	168
3.3 Identity negotiation through transnational travel	171
3.4 Accepting transdifference	173
4. Conclusions.....	174
CHAPTER VIII. The Politics of the Feminine Body: A Manifesto and Three TV Series (Viorella MANOLACHE)	178
1. A Discussion Chapter. Introductory (Con)Text	178
1.1 The dissected body. The body as detritus.....	180
2. Fractured Recomposing of the Feminine Body: A Manifesto and Three TV Series	182
2.1. ‘The Truth Terrorist’: the masculine anatomist of fractured feminine bodies	185
3. Concluding Notes upon the Visual Politics of the Feminine Body	186

PART THREE. GENDER STEREOTYPES, COUPLE/FAMILY CONFIGURATIONS AND REPRODUCTION 193

CHAPTER IX. Gender Stereotypes in Emmanuel Lévinas' Concept of Subject (Marzena ADAMIAK) 195

- 1. Introduction..... 195
- 2. He: Heroic and 'Virile' Subjectivity 196
- 3. She: Weak and Delightful Otherness..... 199
- 4. 'The Empirical Countertruth' 201
- 5. Closing Remarks 204

CHAPTER X. The Division of Labor within the Family and Altruism: A Feminist Critique of Becker's Models (Oana CRUSMAC)..... 207

- 1. The Outline of the New Home Economics 208
- 2. Social Changes: Feminism, Affirmative Action and Female Employment 210
- 3. Becker's Household Production Model: Gender Norms and Segregated Specialization 212
- 4. The Altruistic Model or the Tyranny of the Sole Breadwinner 219
- 5. Conclusion: Becker's Intrahousehold Allocation Models as a Backlash against Feminism 221

CHAPTER XI. Consequences of Intimacy and Violence in the Couple Relationships of Young Romanians on Their Future Life Plans (Cristina FALUDI) 226

- 1. Theoretical Background 226
- 2. Methodological Design..... 227
 - 2.1 Aim and objectives 227
 - 2.2 Methods 228
 - 2.2.1 Design and participants..... 228
 - 2.2.2 Measures 229
 - 2.2.3 Data analysis..... 229
- 3. Results of the Consequences of Intimacy and Violence in the Couple Relationships of Romanian Women and Men on Their Future Life Plans 230
 - 3.1 Results of the descriptive and inferential analyses 230

3.2 The results of the multivariate analyses	236
4. Concluding Discussions and Implications for Practice.....	244
CHAPTER XII. Is My Reproductive Body Rightfully Mine? About Abortion and Individual Choice in Post-communist Romania (Andrada NIMU and Andreea ZAMFIRA)	250
1. The Human Body in Light of Juridical Ethics: Fundamental Premises	250
2. The Human Body: State Property or Private Property?	251
3. The Central Controversy about Abortion	254
4. The Case of Romania	257
4.1 Abortion in Romania during the communist regime.....	257
4.2 Abortion in Romania after 1989.....	259
5. Romanian Women’s Perceptions on the Human Body and Abortion.....	261
6. Conclusions.....	269
PART FOUR. SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND INSTITUTIONAL CONSTRAINTS ON WOMEN	273
CHAPTER XIII. The Influence of Academic Self-concept on the Study Program Choice of Computer Scientists (Silvia FÖRTSCH and Ute SCHMID)	275
1. Introduction.....	275
2. Theoretical Framework and Empirical Implications	277
2.1 Theoretical background and state of research.....	277
2.2 Research questions and hypotheses	278
3. Research Method and Operationalization	279
3.1 Research method	279
3.2 Operationalization.....	279
4. Results	281
5. Discussion and Conclusion	286

CHAPTER XIV. Women in Academic Medicine: The ‘Leaking’ Process in Italy (Rita BIANCHERI and Silvia CERVIA)	293
1. Introduction.....	293
2. Research Method	294
3. The Feminization of Medicine: The Italian Situation.....	296
4. Results	299
4.1 Indicators of a gender-insensitive context	299
4.1.1 The leaky pipeline.....	299
4.1.2 Gender gap in retention	300
4.1.3 Vertical and horizontal segregation	301
4.2 Female professors’ profile.....	302
5. Discussion and Conclusions.....	308
CHAPTER XV. Female Labor Market Participation in Serbia (Natalija PERIŠIĆ and Jelena TANASIJEVIĆ)	314
1. Introduction.....	314
2. Theoretical Approach	315
3. Research into Female Labor Market Participation in Serbia	318
4. The Female Labor Market in Practice.....	319
5. Contextualizing Data	324
6. Conclusion	327
CHAPTER XVI. Socio-cultural Factors Structuring Women’s Access to Land and Natural Resources in Northwest Cameroon (Ngambouk Vitalis PEMUNTA)	332
1. Introduction.....	332
2. Legal Pluralism and Women Rights in Cameroon	333
3. Gender and the Control of Land in Northwest Cameroon	337
4. Gender and the Control of Land.....	339
5. Method and Theoretical Framework	340
6. Factors Structuring Women’s Exclusion from Land Ownership ...	341
6.1 Uncertainty between statutory and customary tenure regimes	341
6.2 Gender insensitivity of land tenure legislation.....	342

6.3 Budgetary shortfalls	344
6.4 The African family and the institution of marriage	344
6.5 Farmer-grazer conflicts	347
6.6 High cost of land certificates and women’s lack of social capital.....	348
6.7 Demographic dynamics and land scarcity	348
6.8 The Influence of economic liberalization	349
6.9 Large scale agricultural development	349
7. Conclusion	350
NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS	355
Index.....	363